MMM		HHH HHI HHH HHI HHH HHI HHH HHI HHH HHI	RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR		
MMM MMM MMM	ΪŤ	нин ин		ŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM MMM	ŤŤŤ	нин ни		ŤŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM MMM	ŤŤŤ	нин ни		ŤŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM	ŤŤ	нининининини		ŤŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM	ŤŤŤ	нининининини		ŤŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM	ŤŤŤ	нининининини		ŤŤŤ	iii
MMM MMM	ŤŤŤ	ннн нн		ŤŤŤ	III
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн нні		ŤŤŤ	III
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн нні		ŤŤŤ	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	нин ни	RRR RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн нні		TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	нин ни		TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн нні		TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLL
MMM MMM	TTT	нин ни		TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLL
MMM MMM	111	ннн нні	RRR RRR	TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL

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MM MM MMM MMM MMM MMM MMM MMM MM	TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	HH H	HH H	000000 00 00 00 00	GGGGGGGG GGGGGGGG GG GG GG GG GG GG GG	::
		\$				

MTH 2-0

MTH 2-0 1123145167

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4444444455555555555

Page (1)

MTH:

.TITLE MTH\$HLOG

.IDENT /2-005/

; Floating Point Natural and Common : Logarithm Functions (HLOG, HLOG10) ; File: MTNHLOG.MAR Edit: PDG2005

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ABSTRACT:

MTH\$HLOG and MTH\$HLOG10 are functions which return the H floating point natural or common logarithm of their H floating point argument. The call is standard call-by-reference. MTH\$HLOG_R8 and MTH\$HLOG10_R8 are special routines which are the same as MTH\$HLOG and MTH\$HLOG10 except that a faster non-standard JSB call is used with the argument in R0 through R3 and no registers are saved.

VERSION: 1

HISTORY:

John A. Wheeler, 24-Sep-1979.

MODIFIED BY:

VERSION: 2

HISTORY:

Bob Hanek, 23-Jun-1981.

.

; Floating Point Natural and Common 2 MTHSHLOG 2-005 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 EMTHRTL.SRCJMTHHLOG.MAR;1 58 ; 0000

MTH: Sym

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  MTH$HLOG
                                                                                                                                    ; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 DECLARATIONS; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Page
  2-005
 076616CA 3725BE56 BF739FDC 0CB13FE6
00004A10 EC326891 34C3FF15 80EF3FFF
EDD7A91E 2104BE56 BF739FDC 0CB13FE6
00000000 00000000 0000F200 5F914000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X076616CA3725BE56BF739FDC0CB13FE6
.OCTA ^X00004A10EC32689134C3FF1580EF3FFF
.OCTA ^XEDD7A91E2104BE56BF739FDC0CB13FE6
.QCTA ^X0000000000000000000F2005F914000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .78200201258022195288972178042032
.37591551367694667405015246963373
.78200201258022195288623080689775
.68666034936904907226562500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                      137
138
139
                                                                                                                                                         OOCO
                                                                                                                                                         0000
                                                                                                                                                         OOEO
                                                                                                                                                                                    141 ; Entry
142
143
144
145
                                                                                                                                                         00F0
 00000000 00000000 00003A00 575A4001
67A2E43C EADE688A 1F5CE019 C5A7BFE4
00008570 E806A316 2F923DC8 2CA03FFF
B2179E72 1475688B 1F5CE019 C5A7BFE4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       0100
                                                                                                                                                        0120
0130
0140
                                                                                                                                                                                    146
147 ; Entry
148
149
150
151
152
153 ; Entry
154
  00000000 00000000 0000EA00 7DBD4000
00000000 00000000 00004400 42384001 C62C8D33 F40BBE6D B8911FC4 ECC13FE5 0000D1A0 84893746 EDC5E4C2 D73A3FFE 250B3ED9 E150BE6D B8911FC4 ECC13FE5 00000000 00000000 00007200 26C34000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X0000000000000000000440042384001 ;
.OCTA ^XC62C8D33F40BBE6DB8911FC4ECC13FE5 ;
.OCTA ^X0000D1A084893746EDC5E4C2D73A3FFE ;
.OCTA ^X250B3ED9E150BE6DB8911FC4ECC13FE5 ;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .12587168216705322265625000000000
.71705201262076255106096380347282
.23009279937625369424115235258925
.71705201262076255105948613570426
.79445987939834594726562500000000
                                                                                                                                                         0140
0150
                                                                                                                                                        0160
0170
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         OCTA *X00000000000000000000720096C34000
                                                                                                                                                         0180
                                                                                                                                                         0190
00000000 00000000 0000A400 33174001

4BF2704B F5DA0C33 2C1797A2 35F73FE7

0000D2A0 6E1BE979 6AD43BC9 74AD3FFE

67754F6A EF080C33 2C1797A2 35F73FE7

00000000 00000000 0000F600 AAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .11995794773101806640625000000000
.18042463197685219415338439146405
.18197104175974705953372566179626
.18042463197685219415316916451793
.83362549543380737304687500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X00000000000000000000A40033174001
.OCTA ^X4BF2704BF5DA0C332C1797A235F73FE7
.OCTA ^X0000D2A06E1BE9796AD43BC974AD3FFE
.OCTA ^X67754F6AEF080C332C1797A235F73FE7
                                                                                                                                                         0190
                                                                                                                                                        01A0
                                                                                                                                                         01B0
                                                                                                                                                         01C0
                                                                                                                                                                                     158
159 ; Entry
                                                                                                                                                         01D0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         OCTA ^X0000000000000000000F600AAD04000
                                                                                                                                                         01E0
00000000 00000000 00004C00 27FF4001
E508D66E AD727307 A85B7F52 A54F3FE7
00003DE0 E3DA3E19 1D014ECE 29503FFE
7A566868 A1627307 A85B7F52 A54F3FE7
00000000 00000000 0000A000 BAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .11562392711639404296875000000000
.24523500850365411600934046288264
.14517270628459810425716671490628
.24523500850365411600895978452072
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X00000000000000000004C0027FF4001
.OCTA ^XE508D66EAD727307A85B7F52A54F3FE7
                                                                                                                                                         01E0
                                                                                                                                                                                     160
                                                                                                                                                                                    161
162
163
164
165; Entry
                                                                                                                                                         01F0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       OCTA *X00003DE0E3DA3E191D014ECE29503FFE
                                                                                                                                                        0210
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         OCTA ^X000000000000000000000A000BAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           86487293243408203125000000000000
00000000 00000000 00001800 1F834001
AC20ED9E 23171083 3B0FDFD8 1D633FE6
00007FF0 9A9A38F9 EE168137 DB7E3FFD
FAAB19A9 1E4D1083 3B0FDFD8 1D633FE6
00000000 00000000 00002A00 C7E24000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .11230940818786621093750000000000
.83059460840978111968082197259804
.11608744121520469473521987338837
.83059460840978111968006588149715
.89039736986160278320312500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X00000000000000000018001F834001 ;
.OCTA ^XAC20ED9E231710833B0FDFD81D633FE6 ;
.OCTA ^X00007FF09A9A38F9EE168137DB7E3FFD ;
.OCTA ^XFAAB19A91E4D10833B0FDFD81D633FE6 ;
.OCTA ^X0000000000000000002A00C7E24000 ;
                                                                                                                                                                                     166
                                                                                                                                                                                    168
169
170
171; Entry
172
173
174
175
00000000 00000000 00007200 18864001 6C77FE6B 932537A6 18911C7B 6309BFE7 00005350 408AF71C 1ED7B43D 79763FFD A32DE46E 96AD37A6 18911C7B 6309BFE7 00000000 00000000 D2ED4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 .10965338945388793945312500000000
-.20665791283430593743887663719157
.92154220636009746064863489815427
-.20665791283430593743898805128193
.91196447610855102539062500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       175
176
177; Entry
178
179
180
181
182
183; Entry
184
185
186
00000000 00000000 00006400 13654001
E5C89455 C3E694FE 3DD96868 168F3FE8
000085F0 1FC3A187 79B76EEC 2B243FFD
DD1F1F9A COD194FE 3DD96868 16BF3FE8
00000000 00000000 0000A600 DBF04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .10757658481597900390625000000000
.32450507005410420602536543356999
.73032792373494277653040949442097
.32450507005410420602517081764557
.92957037687301635742187500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .OCTA ^X00000000000000000000640013654001
.OCTA ^XE5C89455C3E694FE3DD9686816BF3FE8
.OCTA ^X000085F01FC3A18779B76EEC2B243FFD
.OCTA ^XDD1F1F9AC0D194FE3DD9686816BF3FE8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                *X00000000000000000000A600DBF04000
 00000000 00000000 0000BE00 0F694001
FFFA4F92 524356DF 50072B79 73603FE7
00002540 34AD9102 B83FB339 DEF03FFC
3632E125 4F5F56DF 50072B79 73603FE7
00000000 00000000 0000AA00 E2EC4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    .10602072477340698242187500000000
.21616908684298677364717595414676
.58464384126416698177476064883045
.21616908684298677364708481219455
.94321185350418090820312500000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        OCTA *X0000000000000000000BE000F694001
OCTA *XFFFA4F92524356DF50072B7973603FE7
OCTA *X0000254034AD9102B83FB339DEF03FFC
OCTA *X3632E1254F5F56DF50072B7973603FE7
                                                                                                                                                                                    188
189
190
191
192
193
                                                                                                                                                         0360
0370
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               *X00000000000000000000AA00E2EC4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                      ; Entry
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       00000000 00000000 00004800 0CA84001 F590F833 C5BE6CF4 202D00A8 2565BFE8 00005DF0 98C41045 49EE36D5 8B573FFC 82E966B3 C5EE6CF4 202D00A8 2565BFE8
                                                                                                                                                         0380
0390
```

```
; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 DECLARATIONS; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
 MTH$HLOG
 2-005
                                                                                                                        00000000 00000000 0000C000 E7E04000
00000000 00000000 00009200 0A704001 76DA2D8A 21E235C8 AE83AFC8 50963FE6 00000130 6604EF53 D39A6D53 47703FFC 38C557A8 1F4D35C8 AE83AFC8 50963FE6 00000000 00004C00 EBF04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   .10407801866531372070312500000000
.97960181228597287394528374900967
.39970601587458680066945470960825
.97960181228597287394487647769899
.96081769466400146484375000000000
 00000000 00000000 0000D200 08DD4001 7ADBFEA1 9608511B 0185CFB4 8A813FE6 000068D0 D46C9834 83D9B3AD 16EC3FFC 25435652 8FE4511B 0185CFB4 8A813FE6 00000000 00000000 00005400 EEDC4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   .10346347093582153320312500000000
.11481667040746137460866705622794
.34048415120305718879047780165238
.11481667040746137460857013372888
.96652472019195556640625000000000
                                                                                                                                         ; Constants for q(z). Generated using eq. 6.3.10 of Hart et. ; al. (\sin(2a) = 1/32)
                                                                                                                       5F95F1B2 A5BAC3D8 F5260A61 9B9BBFFC
92DBE7A6 76579059 6C52CC82 B1293FFC
7A54AC14 946576FF 14A540A3 C71BBFFC
5E0B06A1 8F25A3D8 4658COD9 E1E03FFC
AE7E786D A6F3EE3D 371F0033 0000BFFD
4B4434C7 0327C803 9543113E 11113FFD
298C1180 F148E440 879C4924 2492BFFD
E563A213 835C94C6 0AE7B13B 3B133FFD
2CB2BF3F 9152C30A 55565555 5555BFFD
0A06F262 E8796F50 D1751745 745D3FFD
62846C66 2AF3997A 99999999 9999BFFD
FE968C1F 7E77C707 1C7171C7 C71C3FFD
ED6B8E90 00D70000 00000000 0000BFFE
47B3B871 499F2492 92494924 24923FFE
BE5E4E98 55555555 55555BFFE
 BE5E4E98
 CEED967D
0DD20000
                   99999999
 59F05555
00000000
 0000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 00000014
                                                                                                      LOGLEN1 = .-LOGTAB1/16 ; no. of floating point entries
                                                                                                                                         ; Constants for p(z*z). Generated using eq. 6.3.11 of Hart et. ; al. (\sin(2a) = (b-1)/(b+1) where b = 2**(1/7)
                                                                                                       LOGTAB2:
                                                                                                                        8441440A 9DA42272 7A67F044 8B243FFD
0019B5C5 3BD4BEC7 61F97E57 AF203FFD
85B2D526 87082827 EEF2E8F7 E1E13FFD
C286BAD2 232FAD44 1440110F 11113FFE
90B321D3 AF744625 146BB13B 3B133FFE
F8411CEE 61EB3082 D1741745 745D3FFE
73AA312A 4DE1C723 1C7171C7 C71C3FFE
5FBA09F6 48D22492 92494924 24923FFF
                                                                                05D0
                                                                                05E0
```

```
MTHSHLOG
2-005
                                                                                                                                                      ; Floating Point Natural and Common DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Modul
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     16-SEP-1984 01:36:48
6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
EMTHRTL.SRCJMTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                                                                                           251 .OCTA AX
.OCTA .OCTA
99993FFF
55554000
00004002
0000000B
00006730 93C7F357 A39E2FEF 62E44000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           *X0000673093C7F357A39E2FEF62E44000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      : Hi 98 bits of Ln2
069E16C5 4C5B9339 79A157A0 F97B3F9A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           *X069E16C54C5B933979A15 ** OF97B3F9A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       : Low bits of ln2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            : LOG10(e)
: 0.43429448190325182765112891891660508
                                                                                    6E50B152 BCB73FFF
5A68555F 6AB7E32A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ^XBCB73FFF, ^X6E50B152
^X6AB7E32A, ^X5A68555F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           convert from natural log to log base : 2
                                                                                    B82F7652 71544001
D23AFDA0 7D0FE177
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ^XB82F765271544001
^XD23AFDA07D0FE177
```

```
.SBTTL MTH$HLOG - Standard H-Floating LOG
                           FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
                            HLOG - H floating point LOG function
                           HLOG(X) is computed using the following approximation technique:
                                   If X =< 0, error. Otherwise
                                  Let X = f * (2**n), where 1/2 <= f < 1
            0690
                                   If n is greater than or equal to 1 than
            0690
                                          set N = n - 1 and f = 2*f.
            0690
                                      Else
            0690
                                          set N = n and F = f.
            0690
            0690
                                   Then ln(x) = N*ln2 + ln(F)
            0690
                    290
            0690
                    291
                                   If |F - 1| < 2**-5 then
                                          ln(F) = W + W*P(W), where W = F - 1 and P
            0690
                                          is a polynomial of degree 18.
            0690
            0690
                                       Else
                                          ln(f) = ln(fHI) + Z*Q(Z*Z), where fHI is obtained by table look-up, Q is a polynomial of degree 10 and Z = (f - fHI)/(f + fHI)
                    295
            0690
            0690
            0690
            0690
                    299
            0690
                                   NOTE: The quantities ln(fHI) and ln2 are used in the above
                                          equations in two parts - a high part (containing the high order bits) and a low part (containing the low
            0690
            0690
                                          order bits. In the code the high and low parts of the constants are indicated by a _HI and _LO suffix respec-
            0690
                                          tively. The values were chosen such that N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI is exactly representable.
                    307
                           CALLING SEQUENCE:
                                   hlog.wh.v = MTH$HLOG(x.rh.r)
                                   CALL MTHSHLOG(hlog.wh.r. x.rh.r)
                            INPUT PARAMETERS:
00000004
                                   LONG = 4
                                                                          ; Define longword multiplier
80000008
                                  x = 2 * LONG
                                                                          : Contents of x is the argument
                            IMPLICIT INPUTS:
                                                       none
                            OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
00000004
                                   hlog = 1 * LONG
                                                                          : Contents of hlog is the result
                                   VALUE: H floating logarithm of the argument
```

Floating Point Natural and Common

- Standard H-floating LOG

MTHSHLOG

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1

MTH!

1-00

(4)

	; Floating Point Natura MTH\$HLOG - Standard H	c 3 el and Common 16-SEP-1984 01 e-floating LGG 6-SEP-1984 11	:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00 Page 9 :25:02 EMTHRTL.SRCJMTHHLOG.MAR;1 (4)
	0690 329 0690 330 COMPI 0690 331 SIDE 0690 333 Signi 0690 334 Signi 0690 335 to to	ICIT OUTPUTS: none LETION CODES: none EFFECTS: als: MTH\$ LOGZERNEG if !X! =< 0. he signal mechanism vector CHF\$L age is: "LOGARITHM OF ZERO OR NEG	O with reserved operand in RO/R3 (copied MCH_RO/R1 by LIB\$SIGNAL). Associated ATIVE VALUE'. Result is reserved operand error handler changes CHF\$L_MCH_RO/R1.
	0690 339 NOTE 0690 340 flow 0690 341 enab 0690 343 0690 344 0690 345 41FC 0690 346 0692 347 0692 348	: This procedure disables floatin	g point underflow, enables integer over- or other arithmetic traps, and preserves ; Standard call-by-reference entry ; Disable DV (and FU), enable IV ; Flag that this is a jacket procedure
6D 00000000°GF	9E 0692 0699 0699 0699	MOVAB G^MTH\$\$JACKET_HND, (FP)	; set handler address to jacket ; handler
44	0699 349 0699 350 70FD 0699 351 10 069E 352 7DFD 06A0 353 04 06A5 354 06A6 355	MOVH ax(AP), RO BSBB MTH\$HLOG_R8 MOVO RO, ahlog(AP) RET	; in case of an error in special JSB; routine; R0/R3 = arg; Call special HLOG routine; Store result in first argument; Return to caller

MTHSHLOG 2-005

MTH Sym

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The 148 The 143 0 p

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MAC

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Floating Point Natural and Common
                                                                         16-SEP-1984 01:36:48
6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                   VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                     Page
                        MTH$HLOG2
                                     - Standard H Floating Common
                                                                                                                                             (6)
                                                     .SBTTL MTH$HLOG2 - Standard H Floating Common logarithm
                              06BC
                              06BC
                              06BC
                                             FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
                              06BC
                                             HLOG2 - H floating point LOG2 function
                              06B
06B
06B
                                             HLOG2(X) is computed as HLOG2(E) * HLOG(X).
                              06B
06B
                                             See description of MTH$HLOG
                                             CALLING SEQUENCE:
                              06BC
                                                    hlog_base_2.wh.v = MTH$HLOG2(x.rh.r)
                              068C
068C
068C
068C
                                                    CALL MTH$HLOG2(hlog_base_2.wh.r, x.rh.r)
                                              INPUT PARAMETERS:
                  00000004
                              06BC
                                                    LONG = 4
                                                                                           ; Define longword multiplier
                                                    x = 2 * LONG
                                                                                           : Contents of x is the argument
                              06BC
                              068C
068C
068C
068C
068C
068C
068C
                                             DUTPUT PARAMETERS:
                  00000004
                                                    hlog_base_2 = 1 * LONG
                                             SIDE EFFECTS: See description of MTH$HLOG
                             068C
068C
068E
068E
068E
                      41FC
                                                     .ENTRY MTH$HLOG2, ACMASK
                                                                                             Standard call-by-reference entry
                                                                                             Disable DV (and FU), enable IV
                                                    MTH$FLAG_JACKET
                                                                                           ; Flag that this is a jacket procedure
        00000000 GF
                              06BI
  60
                                                    MOVAB
                                                              G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP)
                                                                                             set handler address to jacket
                              06C
                                                                                           : handler
                                                                                             in case of an error in special JSB
                                                                                             routine
RO/R3 = arg
                                                              ax(AP), RO ; RO/R3 = arg
MTH$HLOG R8 ; calculate natural log
H_INV_LNZ_CONS, RO, ahlog_base_2(AP)
               08 BC 70FD
18 10
BO AF 65FD
         50
                                                    HVOM
                                                    BSBB
04 BC
                                                     MULH3
                                                                                             convert and store result in first
                              06D
                                                                                             argument
                              0603
                                                    RET
                                                                                             Return to caller
```

**F

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MTHSHLOG
2-005
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; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                     VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
                                                                                                    [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR: 1
                                                  .SBTTL MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 routines
                         Special HLOG/HLOG10 - used by the standard routine, and directly.
                                          CALLING SEQUENCE:
                                                 save anything needed in RO:R8 MOVH ... RO
                                                                                              Input in RO/R3
                                                  JSB MTH$HLOG10_R8 /MTH$HLOG_R8
                                          Note: This routine is written to avoid causing any integer overflows,
                                          floating overflows, or floating underflows or divide by 0 conditions,
                                          whether enabled or not.
                                         REGISTERS USED:
RO/R3 - H floating argument then result
R4/R7 - Intermediate results
                                                  RO:R5 - POLYH
                         0604
                                                  R8 - Pointer into H_FHI table
                         0604
                         0604
                         0604
                         0604
                                       MTH$HLOG10_R8::
                                                                                               Special HLOG10 routine
                                                                                              R7 = biased exponent
Error if <= 0
      57
                         0604
                                                  MOVW
                                                            RO, R7
                         06D7
                                                  BLEQ
                                                            ERR
                                                                                              User PC on top of stack
                         06D9
                         0609
                                                                                               Note: ERROR routine depends on user
                         0609
                                                                                              PC being on top of stack, so
                         0609
                                                                                              subroutine call to MTH$HLOG_R8 is not
                         0609
                                                                                              Call common HLOG/HLOG10 routine RO/R3 = LOG10(e) * LOG(X)
                                                  BSBB
                                                            HLOG_COMMON_R8
         91 AF 64FD
  50
                                                  MULH2
                                                            H_LOG10_E, RO
                                                  RSB
                                                                                              Return
                   31
                         06E
                                       ERR:
                                                            ERROR
          010A
                                                  BRW
                                       MTH$HLOG R8::
                                                                                              special LOG routine
R7 = Biased exponent
                   B0
      57
                                                            RO, R7
                         06E
                                                  BLEQ
                                                            ERR
                                                                                              HLOG(X) is not defined for X=<0
                                       HLOG_COMMON_R8:
57
      4000 8F
                                                             #^X4000, R7
                                                                                              R7 = Unbiased exponent
                         06EE
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F2
07F2
070A
070E
0710
                                                  BLEQ
                                                            NEG_EXP
                                                                                            : Branch to processing for n=<0
                                  486
487
488
490
491
493
496
497
498
499
500
                                          Exponent is positive. N = n - 1 and F = 2f
                                                  DECW
                   87
90
00
00
19
                                                            R7, R0
#7, R0, R8
#-256, R8
G^MTH$$AB_ALOG_V, R6
                                                                                               RO/R3 = F = 2f
                                                  SUBW
                                                                                              R8 = index into MTH$$AB_ALOG table
= lo exp bit and 1st 7 fract bits
R6 = Address of RTL vector entry
R6 = Address of MTH$$AB_ALOG table
                                                  ROTL
 FFFFFF00
                                                  BICL
 00000000 GF
                                                  MOVAL
                                                            (R6), R6
(R6)[R8], R8
LN_1_PLUS
                                                  ADDL
                                                                                              R8 = offset into H_FHI tables
                                                  MOVB
                                                                                              Branch to special processing
                                                  BLSS
                                                                                                 for F close to 1
```

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Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                        VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                                 ; Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                              R7, -(SP)
MTH$$AB H_FHI[R8], R8
(R8), R0, R4
(R8)+, R0
R0, R4, -(SP)
(SP), (SP), R0
R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LGGTAB2
(SP)+, R0
             7E 57 6DFD
F8E6 CF48 7EFD
50 68 63FD
50 88 60FD
54 50 67FD
6E 6E 65FD
0A 50 75FD
50 8E 64FD
                                                                                CVTWH
                                                                                                                                               Push N onto the stack
                                                                                                                                               R8 = Address of FHI
                                                                                MOVAO
                                                                                                                                               R4/R7 = F - FHI

R0/R3 = F + FHI
                                                                                SUBH3
                                                                                 ADDH2
                                                                                                                                               (SP) = Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
                                                                                DIVHS
                                                                                                                                               RO/R3 = Z**2
RO/R3 = P(Z**2)
RO/R3 = Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                MULH3
FE6B CF
                                                                                POLYH
                                                                                MULH2
                                                                     Compute B = N*LN_2LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
                            6E 65FD
88 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                                              (SP), H_LN_2_LO, R4
(R8)+, R4
R4, R0
                                                                                                                                           : R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0
: R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0 + LN_FHI_L0
54
        FF21 CF
                   54
                                                                                ADDH2
                                                                                                                                            : R0/R3 = B
                                                                     Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and HLOG(X)
54 FF02 CF
54
50
                                                                                                                                           ; R4/R7 = N*LN 2 HI
; R4/R7 = A = N*[N 2 HI + LN_FHI_HI
; R0/R3 = A + B = HL0G(X)
                            8E 65FD
68 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                                               (SP)+, H_LN_2_HI, R4
(R8), R4
R4, R0
                                                                                MULH3
                                                                                ADDH2
                                                                                ADDH2
                                     05
                                                                                RSB
                                                                 LN_1_PLUS:
                                     11
                                                                                               LN_1_PLUS_W
                                                                                BRB
                                                                     Exponent is negative. N = n and F = f
                                                                                              R7, R0
#7, R0, R8
#-256, R8
G^MTH$$AB_ALOG_V, R6
                   50
                                                                 NEG_EXP: SUBW
                                                                                                                                               RO/R3 = F = f
                                     A2
9C
CA
DE
00
19
                                                                                                                                              R8 = index into MTH$$AB_ALOG table

= lo exp bit and 1st 7 fract bits

R6 = Address of RTL vector entry

R6 = Address of MTH$$AB_ALOG table

R8 = offset into H_FHI tables

Branch to special processing
          58
                                                                                ROTL
           FFFFFF00 8F
                                                                                BICL
           00000000°GF
56 66
58 6648
                                                                                MOVAL
                                                                                               (R6) R6
(R6)[R8] R8
LN_1_PLUS_W
                                                                                ADDL
                                                                                MOVB
                                                                                BLSS
                                                                                                                                                   for F close to 1
                                                                     Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                              R7, -(SP)
MTH$$AB H FHI[R8], R8
(R8), R0, R4
(R8), R0
R0, R4, -(SP)
(SP), (SP), R0
R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LOGTAB2
(SP)+, R0
                        57
CF 48
68
68
50
6E
50
8E
                                 6DFD
7EFD
63FD
60FD
67FD
65FD
75FD
64FD
                                                                                                                                               Push N onto the stack
                                                                                CVTUH
      58
                                                                                 DAVOM
                                                                                                                                               R8 = Address of FHI
                                                                                                                                               R4/R7 = F - FHI

R0/R3 = F + FHI
                   50
50
54
6E
0A
50
                                                                                 SUBH3
                                                                                 ADDHZ
7E
50
FE03 CF
                                                                                                                                               (SP) = Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
                                                                                DIVH3
                                                                                                                                               RO/R3 = Z**2
RO/R3 = P(Z**2)
RO/R3 = Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                 MULH3
```

POLYH MULH2

```
Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                          Compute B = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
                       6E 65FD
78 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                               (SP), H_LN_2_LO, R4
-(R8) R4
R4, R0
                                                                                                                        R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0
R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0 + LN_FHI_L0
R0/R3 = B
54
       FEB9
                                                                   ADDH2
ADDH2
                                                          Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and HLOG(X)
                                                                                                                        R4/R7 = N*LN 2 HI
R4/R7 = A = N*EN 2 HI + LN_FHI_HI
R0/R3 = A + B = RLDG(X)
       FE9A
                                                                               (SP)+, H_LN_2_HI, R4
-(R8), R4
R4, R0
                            65FD
62FD
60FD
05
                                                                   MUL HIS
                                                                   SUBH2
ADDH2
                                                                   RSB
                                                          Special logic for F close to 1
                                                                              #1, R0, -(SP)
(SP), #LOGLEN1-1,LOGTAB1;
(SP), R0
R7, R4
                                                       LN_1_PLUS_W:
SOBH3
       7E
CF
                       08E6F758EFF4
                                                                                                                         (SP) = W = F - 1
FC94
                                                                   POLYH
                                                                                                                         RO/R3 = Q(W)
                                                MULH2
                                                                                                                         RO/R3 = W*Q(W)
                            64FD
                            60FD
60FD
60FD
64FD
60FD
                                                                                                                         R4/R5 = N
                                                                    CVTWH
                                                                                                                        (SP) = N*LN 2 LO

RO/R3 = N*LN 2 LO + W*Q(W)

RO/R3 = N*LN 2 LO + LN(F)

R4/R5 = N*LN 2 HI

R0/R3 = HLOG(X)
                                                                                R4, H_LN_2_LO, -(SP)
(SP)+, R0
7E
        FE86
                                                                   MULH3
                                                                    ADDH2
                                                                                (SP)+, RO
H LN 2 HI, R4
R4, RO
                                                                    ADDH2
                                                                   MULH2
ADDH2
        54
                                                                   RSB
                                                          X =< 0.0, signal error
                                                       ERROR:
                                                                                                                         Return PC from JSB routine
                                                                   PUSHL
                  00'8F
                                                                                #MTH$K_LOGZERNEG, -(SP)
                                                                                                                         Condition value
           7E
                                                                   MOVZBL
               01
        50
                                                                   ASHQ
                                                                                                                         RO = result = reserved operand -0.0
                                                                                                                        Goes to signal mechanism vector (CHF$L_MCH_RO/R3) so error handler Can modify the result.
                       52
                               7C
FB
                                                                   CLRQ
                                                                               RZ
#2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL
 00000000 GF
                                                                   CALLS
                                                                                                                         Signal error and use real user's PC
                                                                                                                        Independent of CALL vs JSB
Return - RO restored from CHF$L_MCH_RO/R3
                               05
                                                                   RSB
```

.END

MTHSHLOG 2-005

```
MTH:
```

```
MTH$HLOG
                                                                                                                                 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48
6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                       VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   15 (7)
                                                         : Floating Point Natural and Common
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Page
Symbol table
                          = 000041FC
000006E1 R
000007EE R
= 00000004
= 00000004
= 0000006E9 R
00000650 R
00000650 R
00000670 R
00000758 R
00000758 R
 ACMASK
                                                        01
ERR
ERROR
HLOG
HLOG BASE 10
HLOG BASE 2
HLOG COMMON R8
H INV LN2 CONS
H LN 2 HI
H LN 2 LO
H LOGIO E
LN 1 PLUS W
LOGLEN1
                                                         01
01
01
01
01
01
                              00000014
0000000B
 LOGLEN2
                              00000460 R
000005A0 R
                                                         01
 LOGTAB1
 LOGTAB2
LONG
                              00000004
MTHSSAB_ALOG_V
MTHSSAB_H_FHI
MTHSSJACKET_HND
                              ******
                                                         00
01
00
01
01
01
01
01
                              00000000 RG
                              ******
MTH$$SIGNAL
                              00000690 RG
000006A6 RG
000006D4 RG
000006BC RG
000006E4 RG
MTH$HLOG
MTH$HLOG10
MTH$HLOG10_R8
MTH$HLOG2
MTHSHLOG_R8
MTHSK_LOGZERNEG
NEG_EXP
                              *******
                              0000075A R
                           = 00000008
                                                                                        Psect synopsis
                                                                                            PSECT No.
PSECT name
                                                         Allocation
                                                                                                               Attributes
                                                         00000000
                                                                                                      0.)
     ABS
                                                                                                                                                                                                   NOWRT NOVEC BYTE NOWRT NOVEC LONG
                                                                                                                                                  ABS
                                                                                                                             USR
                                                                                                                                                             LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD
                                                                              2050.)
                                                                                                                             USR
  MTHSCODE
                                                                                                                                        CON
                                                                                                                                                                       SHR
                                                                                                                                                                                  EXE
                                                                                                                                                                                             RD
                                                                                   Performance indicators
                                                                       CPU Time
Phase
                                            Page faults
                                                                                                 Elapsed Time
 ----
                                                                       00:00:00.07
00:00:00.58
00:00:01.83
00:00:00.01
00:00:01.39
00:00:00.04
00:00:00.02
00:00:00.02
                                                                                                 00:00:00.63
00:00:03.64
00:00:05.48
00:00:00.01
00:00:06.46
00:00:00.04
00:00:00.02
00:00:00.00
                                                         110
 Initialization
 Command processing
                                                         106
 Pass 1
                                                         126
Symbol table sort
Pass 2
Symbol table output
Psect synopsis output
 Cross-reference output
                                                         380
 Assembler run totals
The working set limit was 1050 pages.
```

MTH 1-0

MTH\$HLOG VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics ; Floating Point Natural and Common

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1

Page 16

11062 bytes (22 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code. There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 30 non-local and 0 local symbols. 664 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 20 object records in Pass 2. 1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.

Macro library statistics

Macro library name

Macros defined

_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB:2

0

O GETS were required to define O macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL, TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:MTHHLOG/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHHLOG MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC\$:

0262 AH-BT13A-SE

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